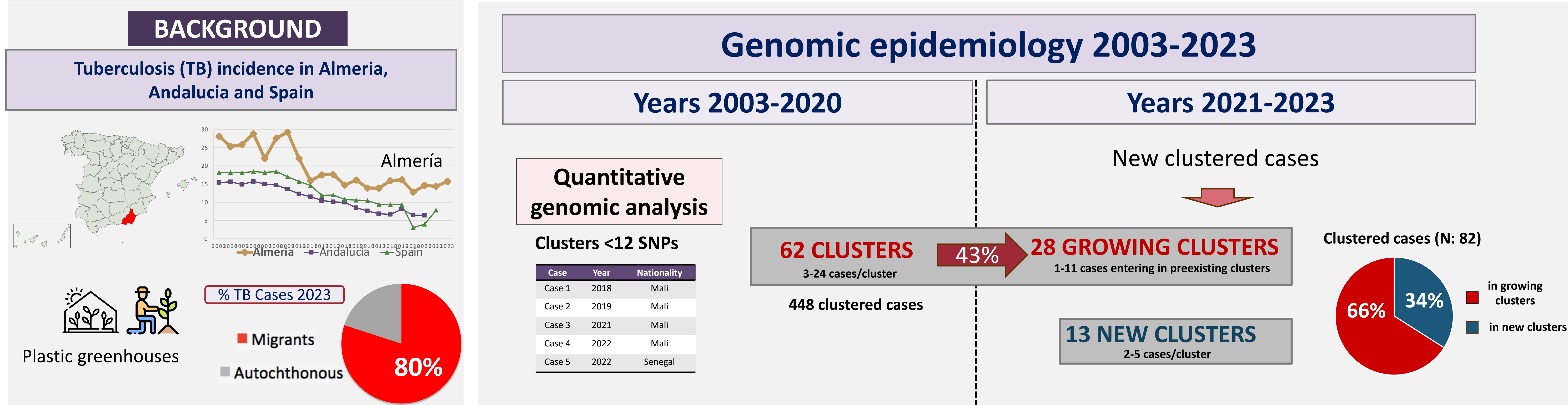


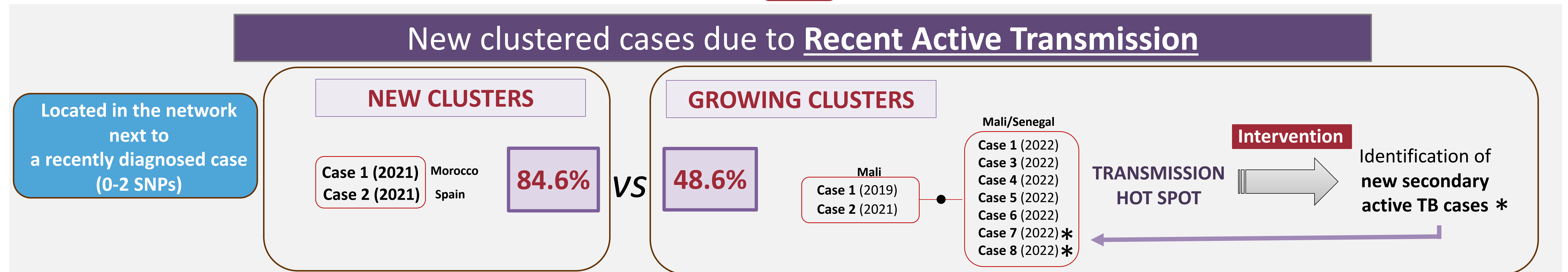
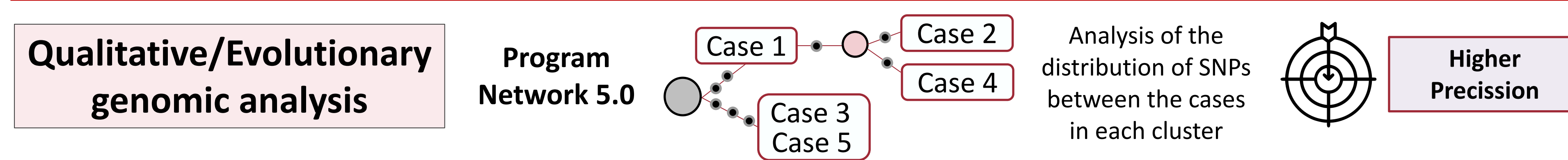
Genomic discrimination between tuberculosis clusters growing because active transmission from those due to reactivations, diagnostic delays or subclinical disease

Cristina Rodríguez-Grande^{1,2}, Silvia Vallejo-Godoy³, Miguel Martínez-Lirola⁴, Marta Herranz-Martín^{1,2}, Sergio Buenestado-Serrano^{1,2}, Daniel Peñas-Utrilla^{1,2}, Pilar Barroso-García⁵, Senay Rueda Nieto³, Francisca Escabias-Machuca⁶, María Teresa Cabezas Fernández⁴, Patricia Muñoz^{1,7,8}, Laura Pérez-Lago^{1,2}, **Darío García de Viedma**^{1,2,7} Contact: dgvedma2@gmail.com

1. Servicio de Microbiología Clínica y Enfermedades Infecciosas, Hos Gen Univ Gregorio Marañón, Madrid, Spain. 2. Instituto de Investigación Sanitaria Gregorio Marañón (IISGM), Madrid, Spain. 3. Serv de Med Preventiva y Salud Pública. H Univ Poniente de Almería, Spain. 4. Complejo Universitario Hospitalario Torrecárdenas, Almería, Spain. 5. Epidemiología. Distrito Sanitario Almería, Spain. 6. Epidemiología.AGS Norte de Almería, Almería, Spain. 7. CIBER Enfermedades Respiratorias (CIBERES). 8. Departamento de Medicina, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain.



Dynamics behind the new clustered TB cases



Reasons other than Active recent transmission behind new clustered cases

New cases due to REACTIVATION

Morocco/Mali/Spain

Case 2 - 2014, Case 3 - 2014, Case 4 - 2015, Case 5 - 2015, Case 6 - 2016, Case 7 - 2016, Case 8 - 2019, Case 9 - 2023 (4 years, 0 SNPs)

Morocco Case 1 (2011), Nigeria Case 10 (2017)

Intervention LTI prophylactic treatment in contacts to limit secondary cases in the future

Diagnostic delay +/- Subclinical TB

Spain/Nigeria/Senegal

Case 1 - 2006, Case 2 - 2007, Case 3 - 2007, Case 4 - 2008, Case 5 - 2011 (12 years, 7 SNPs)

Slovakia Case 6 (2023) (Evolving viable bacteria?)

Year 2018

Neumologists role: Revision of clinical charts

- Previous symptoms not attributed to TB
- X-Ray findings

MonoResistance means a clue for subclinical TB/diagnostic delay

Romania Case 1 (2007), Romania Case 2 (2008) Case 1-2 (2014), Spain Case 3 (2023) (9 years, 3 SNPs)

10 cases INH-R, 4 cases FQ-R. Currently under study

Multifactorial

-Recent transmission and reactivations in the same cluster

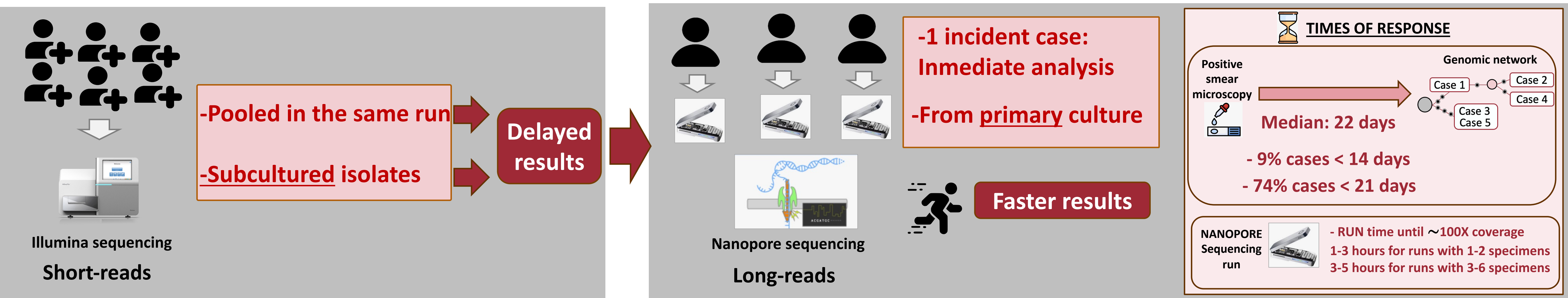
Morocco Case 1 (2006), Case 2 (2007), Case 3 (2011), Case 4 (2007), Spain Case 5 (2017), Case 6 (2022), Case 7 (2023), Morocco Case 8 (2023), Morocco Case 9 (2023)

Recent transmission, Reactivation, Different interventions in the same cluster

- Household sequential exposures along diagnostic delay

Husband prediagnosis, First exposure Wife (2018) FQ-S Episode 1, Diagnostic delay, Husband (2022) FQ-R, 2nd exposure Wife (2022) FQ-R Episode 2

YEARS 2003-2020 STANDARD APPROACH vs YEARS 2021-2023 NEW FASTER STRATEGY



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